

ACHIEVER IAS ACADEMY

SUMMERY OF THE HINDU

ENGLISH
15/04/2023



THE HINDU



TALK TO US

-  +918434931877, +917250667974
-  achieveriaspatna@gmail.com
-  www.achieveriaspatna.co.in
-  NEW PATLIPUTRA COLONY ROAD
NO. 4A, NEAR TENNIS COURT,
PATNA-13

NATIONAL

Northeast gets its first AIIMS, slew of projects.

PM Modi Modi inaugurated first AIIMS in northeast at Chang sari near Guwahati on Friday. It's foundation stone was laid in 2017. PM Modi also initiated AAHI. (Asam Advanced Healthcare innovation Institute) in Guwahati.

“We are moving forward with the mantra of India's development through the development of the Northeast ----- The Government & policy, intentions and commitments are not driven by self interest but by the spirit 'nation 1st and People 1st” He said.

Congress leader offer Pilot "bigger party role” Senior Congress leaders K.C. Venugopal and met Sachin pilot.

The New Congress working Committee (CWC) the highest decision making body of party, is expected to be formed next month. The two leaders proposed Pilot a seat in CWC. They also told that he will have say in choosing of election candidates.

However, Sachin Pilot seemed adamant for his home turf Rajasthan. He told that a leadership change was promised to him earlier. The information is from sources

Arvind Kejriwal summoned by CBI. for questioning in excise case tomorrow.

CBI has summoned Delhi CM Arvind kejriwal for questioning on April 16. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) has issued response with MP Sanjay Singh saying Kejriwal being targeted by BJP for raising Adani issue.

NATIONAL

Drones to deliver life -

saying drugs to char Dham Pilgrims. saying any a/c health ministry officials. the decision has been taken by recognising immediate medical need for many during yatra. The mortality rate during 6 months yatra were 90, 102, 112 in years 2019, 2018, and 2017. However it went to 120 in just 27 days

Char Dham → Badrinath, Kedarnath, Gangotri, Yamunotri

Centre to keep a watch on govt lawyers handling cases :-

In an effort to ensure timely disposal of criminal cases, the Ministry of Home Affairs e-Prosecution portal has added a new feature that will fix accountability on government & lawyers.

- The system will send alerts to senior officers whenever a public prosecutor seeks a stay in a criminal case more than twice.
- If a Public Prosecutor demands adjournment, the system generates alert. The issue will be flagged to stakeholders immediately. Measures can be taken that trial is not delayed.

The E-prosecution model is part of Interoperable Criminal Justice System links and enables seamless transfer of data and information and different pillars of Criminal Justice system – such as courts, police, jails and forensic labs.

The system connects over 16,000 police stations and has a database of 28.98 crore police records.

NATIONAL

PM groover to Bihu beats in Assam Two world records were Created in Surajmal stadium in Guwahati.

1st → 11, 29 8 performers – women dancers in colourful “Mekhela chador and male drummers, "gagona' or Jaw harp and pepa or buffalo horpine players

2nd → 3,000 drummers reiting dhol reating at the same Venue.
Bihu → | It is a festival celebrated in Assam. In months of Bohar Kaati and Magh.

Rongali Bihu → April

Kati Bihu → October

Bhogali Bihu → January

PM Modi and Assam CM Launched Bihu festival and its prformers.

Locked Jamia Masjid sparks anger in Kashmir Valley.

NISAR satellite to map Himalaya's seismic Zones.

NISAR is being jointly developed by ISRO and NASA. It will map most unprecedented regions of Himalayas with regularity. The data generated will be used to give advanced warning of land subsidence, as observed in Joshimath It will also able to tell about places in Himalayas that are greater risk of earthquake.

NISAR will be launched in January 2024, in sun Synchronous orbit. It will create a "deformation map” every 12 days.

Sun Synchronous orbit → At height of about 36,000 km from earth.
Not. directly above the equator.

NATIONAL

No plan to import milk products as there is no shortage'

Union Minister for Animal Husbandary and Dairying Purushottam Rupala on Friday ruled out that the Country has been facing stagnation in milk production.

“There is no shortage of milk in the country and the govt. is regularly monitoring. The demand has increased We have huge contapped are and we area will try to tab thil --- we will manage it properly and there is no need to worry”.

He launched Animal Pandemic Prepurednen Initiative (APPI), and the world bank funded Animal Health System Support for One Health (AHSSOH). It will help building an ecosystem for better Cattle health

Nitish plams to travel across India to forge opposition unity.

Shah sets a target of 35 seats from BJP from Bengal in 2014.

SC Collegium reccomends authors of “outstanding’ Judgements as Delhi HC Judges.

The best of Judgements written is termed as 'outstanding' 3 Judicial officials has been recommended for Delhi HC.

WORLD

China's Xi Beijing's Lula meet in Beijing to boost ties

Brazil's president Lula De Silva met Chinese President Xi Jinping in Beijing. Their talks focussed largely on trade ties and other forms of Co-operation, but also touched on the conflict in Ukraine, with the leaders agreeing on the need for a negotiated settlement, according to Chinese state broadcaster CCTV.

"As Comprehensive strategic partners China and Brazil share extensive Common interests" Mr. Xi said, "China sees the relationship as a high priority on its diplomatic agenda". He said The two leaders signed agreements ranging from agriculture to aeronautics".

Lula DeSilva won over Jair Bolsonaro in January. Under Jair Bolsonaro relation with China was tense.

China is Brazil's biggest export market, each year. China buys billions of soya beans, beef, iron ore, poultry pulp, sugar cane, Cotton and crude oil. Brazil is biggest recipient of Chinese investment in Latin America.

China not to sell any arms in Ukraine war

Chinese foreign Minister Wang Yi told at a news conference that China won't sell weapons to either side. Of the war b/w Russia Ukraine. He was responsive to Western concerns that China was giving weapons to Russia.

He further said that China wants peaceful resolution of the conflict. He blamed Taiwan for heightened regional tension.

WORLD

ð U.S. guardsman changed in decade biggest data leak

U.S. National Guardsman Jack Teixeira was arrested on Thursday following a week-long probe into the leak of documents - which unveiled U.S. Concern over Ukraine's ability to fend off Russian invasion, the documents also showed that US had sped on allies Israel and South Korea.

It is the biggest breach since 2013 leak of National Security Agency (NSA) documents by Edward Snowden

Court backs Macron's pension reform France's Constitutional court on Friday approved the key element of Pension reforms

ð The decision represents a victory for Macron Under Pension reform retiring age has been increased from 62 to 64. President has faced hostile public behaviour and down fall in ratings since he brought Pension Reform bill. Wide Public outrage against the bill was seen recently in France.

ð Germany FM urges China to tell Russian aggressor to stop the war in Ukraine'

Germany's Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock is on visit of China. She met her counterpart Qin Gang in Beijing.

Ma Baerbock on Friday urged Beijing to ask "the Russian aggressor to stop the war" in Ukraine, saying "other country has more influence on Russia than China" "China has positioned itself as neutral mediator throughout the conflict, but it has refused to condemn. Invasion.

ð Pakistan gets closer to IMF deal after UAE pledges 1 bn.

UAE has confirmed financial support of \$ billion to Pakistan. The commitment is lender's last requirement before approving \$1.1 billion loan from IMF.

WORLD

**Russia oil exports hit near 3-year high in March IEA'
IEA → International Energy Agency.**

Thousands of Iranians rally in annual Pro- palestinia events :-

Thousands of Iranian took to the streets on Friday no mark
Jerusalem Day in solidarity to Palestinians

Thousands of Iranians rally in annual Pro- palestinia events :-

ð China 'Concerned' about impact of Afghan policies on women's
rights. Says chinese FM Qin Garg. Recently Taliban had banned
Taliban woman for working in UN related work.

**China 'Concerned' about impact of Afghan policies on women's
rights.**

Says chinese FM Qin Garg. Recently Taliban had banned Taliban
woman for working in UN related work.

ð Pakistan gets closer to INF deal after UAE pledges 1 bn.

ð De santis signs Florida's Gop's 6- week abortion ban into law.
Florida has now abortion banas law.

Editorial-1

OPTICAL RELIEF

For most households the moderation in headline inflation brings little respite.

ð What the editorial is all about?

In March 2023 inflation declined to 5.66% (Retail Inflation) The editorial analyses trend in inflation in recent times. It says banks and govt to not take breather from current data and still be vigilant

ð What is Consumer Inflation ? what dos data say of inflation in India in recent in recent times?

Consumer Inflation has in its basket food items, clothes, health, transportations housing etc. Upper to larence limit for Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation is 6%.

The CPI inflation came down to 5.66% in March 2023. Last time in December 2021, inflation was below 6%. It has risen above 6% consistently due to global situations like Russia - Ukraine, was and global like in inflation:

Govt now expects inflation to be 5.2%. for 2023-24 (lower than 5.3%, projected in Budget). The average inflation b/w January and March 2023 was 6.21%.

ð Challenges ahead for common people?

While there has been fall in rate of growth Still quite high. Vegetables prices has been balling falling year-on-year since November 2022. This is a good sign.

However, Cereals, spices and milk prices has soured. This is a concern. The Prediction of El Nino this year which may result in less rainfall (4% below Long term Average) predicted by IMD. There is no room to compost over current prices.

Another sign of worry is inflection or imported items are not that high but that of domestic products is high.

Editorial-2

Myriad woes

The only solution for Myanmar's troubles is restoration of democracy.

ð What the editorial is all about?

Recently Myanmar Junta Military bombed a gathering of opposition, killing over 100. The editorial analyses woes Myanmar is in currently. It talks that neighbouring Countries including India need to ensure ending of violence and restoration of the democracy in Myanmar.

ð Current Political situation of Myanmar.

In February 2021, Myanmar's military in a coup removed Aung San Sui Kyi from power. She was later jailed on different charges. Military Junta led by General Min Aung Hlang held power in his hand.

Opposition parties formed National Unity Government (NUG) a parallel administration. They have formed People's Defence Force (PDF) an army to fight and oust military Junta. This has brought Myanmar in a civil war. With PDF forces controlling many territories especially remote areas.

Recently on Tuesday a gathering to open NUG office was held in Sagaing region. Army Combat helicopters bombed the gathering killing more than 100 people including women and children.

ð "What Countries and neighbours are doing to stop violence?"

While Russian and China has given tacit support to military Junta. India has been silent over this citing that it doesn't interfere in internal affairs of other countries. ASEAN countries has put a five point peace proposal which was rejected by Junta general.

Editorial-2

Myriad woes

The only solution for Myanmar's troubles is restoration of democracy.

Russia, China India and ASEAN should make Joint effort to end civil war in Myanmar. These countries should use their military and economic dout to force Janta general to end violence and restore democracy Only restoration of democracy can bring Myanmar from its current woes Vietnam, Combodia.

ASEAN → Myanmar, Indonesia, Thailand, Malaysia, Laos, Combodia, Singapore.

The
ACHIEVERS
IAS ACADEMY